

Contents

Preface	6
Part I. Guidelines for practical trainings.....	9
Semantic module: Periods of child's age. Neonatal period	9
Periods of child's age, their characteristic and peculiarities	9
Features of neonatal period	18
Semantic module: Physical and neuropsychical development of children	25
Physical development of children and anthropometry	25
Estimation of physical development of children	29
Psychomotor development of children. Estimation of psychomotor development of children.....	34
Semantic module: Anatomic and physiological features, methods of physical examinations and semiotics of diseases in children	42
The nervous system in children	42
The skin and subcutaneous fatty tissue	48
The skeletal system in children	54
The respiratory system in children.....	60
Anatomic and physiologic features of the respiratory system in children	60
Methods of examination of the respiratory system in children	60
Semiotics of affection of respiratory system in children	67
The cardiovascular system in children.....	75
Anatomic and physiologic features of the cardiovascular system in children. Methodic of examination of the cardiovascular system in children	75

Semiotics of affection and basic diseases of the cardiovascular system in children	80
The digestive system in children.....	86
Anatomic and physiologic features of the digestive system in children, methodic of examination.....	86
Semiotics of diseases of the digestive system	93
The urinary system in children.....	99
The endocrine system in children	107
System of blood in children	112
Part II. Case History of the child.....	121
I. Passport part.....	121
II. Patient's complaints.....	121
III. History of the present disease	121
IV. Anamnesis of patient's life	122
V. Objective examination of the patient	125
Estimation of physical development.....	131
Examination of the skin	134
Examination of subcutaneous fat	134
Examination of the peripheral lymph nodes	135
Examination of the muscular system	136
Examination of the skeletal system.....	138
Examination of the respiratory system	140
Examination of the cardiovascular system	149
Examination of the digestive system	157
Examination of the urinary system	165
Examination of the nervous system	167

Examination of the endocrine system	177
List of the practical skills	180
List of laboratory and instrumental methods of examination	183
Part III. Syndromes of the main childhood diseases	184
General pathological syndromes	184
Fever syndrome	184
Intoxication syndrome	186
Syndromes of consciousness impairment	187
Syndromes of disorder of physical development	188
Syndromes of skin lesions	189
Symptoms of hypodermic fat lesions	191
Schematic description of the main pathological syndromes of the child's diseases	192
Appendixes	215
Appendix 1. Functional, instrumental and laboratory methods of examination in clinical pediatrics	215
Appendix 2. Extract from the clinical protocol of medical supervision of healthy child under 3 years old	222
Literature	237