

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	3
CHAPTER I	
PRACTICALS.....	4
Practice 1. Grammar: The Noun. Number of Nouns. Possessive Case of Nouns... 4	
1. Morphological Characteristic of Nouns .....	4
2. Countable and Uncountable Nouns .....	4
3. Number of the Noun.....	7
4. Cases of Nouns.....	10
5. Grammar Exercises .....	11
Practice 2. Text: “Makaton” .....	12
Practice 3. Grammar: The Article .....	15
1. Usage of Articles .....	16
2. Usage of the Indefinite Article .....	18
3. Pronunciation.....	19
4. Usage of the Definite Article .....	20
5. Grammar Exercises .....	24
Practice 4. Revision. Test 1 .....	26
Practice 5. Text: “British National Flowers” .....	28
Practice 6. Grammar: The Numeral .....	31
1. Cardinal Numerals.....	31
2. Ordinal Numerals .....	32
3. Fractional Numerals .....	34
4. Time Expressions .....	35
5. What Time is it? .....	35
6. Dates in English.....	37
7. Grammar Exercises .....	38
Practice 7. Text: “Chinese Horoscope” .....	39
Practice 8. Revision. Test 2 .....	42
Practice 9. Grammar: The Adjective. Degrees of Comparison.....	44
1. Morphological Characteristic of Adjectives .....	44
2. Degrees of Comparison .....	45
3. Substantivized Adjectives .....	48
4. Grammar Exercises .....	49
Practice 10. Text: “Canada” .....	50
Practice 11. Grammar: The Verb .....	53
1. Regular Verbs.....	53
2. Irregular Verbs .....	53
3. Auxiliary Verbs .....	55
4. Usage of the Verbs DO, MAKE.....	58
5. Grammar Exercises .....	60
Practice 12. Revision. Test 3 .....	62
Practice 13. Text: “A Funny Story” .....	63

Practice 14. Grammar: Word Order .....	66
1. The Principal Parts of the Sentence .....	66
2. Types of Interrogative Sentences .....	67
3. The Secondary Parts of the Sentence .....	68
4. The Attribute .....	69
5. Слова, що вказують на часову форму .....	70
6. Grammar Exercises .....	70
Practice 15. Final Test .....	72
Practice 16. Text: “Animals” .....	74
Practice 17. Grammar: The Present Indefinite Tense .....	78
1. Word Order of Simple Tenses.....	79
2. Auxiliary Verb of Simple Tenses.....	80
3. Grammar Exercises .....	81
Practice 18. Text: “The Broken Vase” .....	82
Practice 19. Revision. Test 4.....	85
Practice 20. Grammar: The Past Indefinite Tense .....	88
1. Word Order of Past Simple .....	88
2. Auxiliary Verb of Past Simple .....	88
3. Regular & Irregular Verbs.....	89
4. Grammar Exercises .....	91
Practice 21. Text: “Jim and Della” .....	93
Practice 22. Grammar: The Future Indefinite Tense.....	96
1. Word Order of Future Simple .....	96
2. Майбутній час з конструкцією be going to .....	98
3. Grammar Exercises .....	99
Practice 23. Revision. Test 5 .....	100
Practice 24. Text: “City in the Sky” .....	102
Practice 25. Grammar: The Present Continuous Tense .....	105
1. Word Order of Continuous Tenses.....	105
2. Grammar Exercises .....	107
Practice 26. Text: “American Government” .....	108
Practice 27. Revision. Test 6.....	112
Practice 28. Grammar: The Past Continuous Tense.....	115
1. Word Order of Past Continuous .....	115
2. Usage of Past Continuous.....	116
3. Дієслова, що не вживаються в формі Continuous.....	117
4. Grammar Exercises .....	118
Practice 29. Text: “English Food” .....	119
Practice 30. Grammar: The Future Continuous Tense.....	123
1. Usage of Future Continuous.....	123
2. Word Order of Future Continuous .....	123
3. Grammar Exercises .....	124
Practice 31. Revision. Test 7.....	126
Practice 32. Defence of Projects 1, 2, 3 .....	128
Practice 33. Revision. Word Quiz.....	128

*Practical Grammar of the English Language*

Practice 34. Final Test .....	132
Practice 35. Text: “About My Family and Myself. Hobbies in Our Family” .....	132
Practice 36. Grammar: The Pronoun .....	137
1. Personal Pronouns .....	138
2. Possessive Pronouns .....	138
3. Reflexive Pronouns .....	139
4. Reciprocal Pronouns .....	140
5. Demonstrative Pronouns .....	140
6. Interrogative Pronouns .....	140
7. Indefinite Pronouns .....	141
8. The Indefinite Pronoun ONE .....	141
9. Negative Pronouns .....	142
10. Quantative Pronouns .....	142
11. Grammar Exercises .....	143
Practice 37. Text: “Jobs and Professions” .....	145
Practice 38. Revision. Test 8 .....	150
Practice 39. Grammar: The Preposition .....	151
1. Usage of Prepositions .....	151
2. Usage of Prepositions of Time .....	152
2. Usage of Other Prepositions .....	154
4. Grammar Exercise .....	156
Practice 40. Text: “My Working Day and My Day Off” .....	157
Practice 41. Grammar: The Postposition .....	159
1. Usage of Postpositions .....	160
2. Stable Word-Combinations .....	166
3. Grammar Exercises .....	167
Practice 42. Revision. Test 9 .....	168
Practice 43. Text “City and Country Life” .....	170
Practice 44. Grammar: Modal Verbs .....	176
1. Modal Verb CAN .....	176
2. Modal Verb COULD .....	177
3. Modal Verb BE ABLE TO .....	177
4. Modal Verb MAY .....	177
5. Modal Verb MIGHT .....	177
6. Modal Verb MUST .....	178
7. Modal Verb HAD TO .....	178
8. Modal Verb HAVE TO .....	178
9. Modal Verbs SHOULD and OUGHT TO .....	178
10. Modal Verb BE TO + Infinitive .....	178
11. Modal Verb DARE .....	179
12. Constructions with Modal Verbs .....	180
13. Grammar Exercises .....	180
Practice 45. Text: “The Place I Live in” .....	181
Practice 46. Revision. Test 10 .....	184
Practice 47. Grammar: The Adverb .....	185

*Practical Grammar of the English Language*

1. Morphological Characteristic of Adverbs .....	185
2. Groups of Adverbs .....	187
3. Degrees of Comparison of Adverbs .....	188
4. Grammar Exercises .....	189
Practice 48. Text: “Niagara Falls” .....	190
Practice 49. Final Test. Word Quiz .....	193
Practice 50. Grammar: The Present Perfect Tense.....	197
1. Часи групи Perfect .....	197
2. Word Order of Perfect Tenses.....	197
3. Usage of Present Perfect Tense .....	199
4. Grammar Exercises .....	200
Practice 51. Text: “Big Ben” .....	201
Practice 52. Grammar: The Past Perfect Tense.....	205
1. Word Order of Past Perfect Tense.....	205
2. Grammar Exercises .....	206
Practice 53. Revision. Test 11 .....	208
Practice 54. Text: “Statue of Liberty” .....	209
Practice 55. Grammar: The Future Perfect Tense .....	212
1. Word Order of Future Perfect Tense.....	212
2. Grammar Exercises .....	214
Practice 56. Text “The London Eye” .....	215
Practice 57. Revision. Test 12.....	218
Practice 58. Culture of Professional Communication.....	220
Practice 59. Grammar: Passive Voice .....	227
1. Word Order of Active Voice .....	227
2. Word Order of Passive Voice.....	227
3. Grammar Exercises .....	230
Practice 60. Job Hunting .....	232
Practice 61. Revision. Test 13 .....	240
Practice 62. On a Business Trip .....	243
Practice 63. Text: “Hotels”.....	246
Practice 64. Advertising and Advertisement.....	251
Practice 65. Revision. Word Quiz.....	255
Practice 66. Defence of Projects.....	260
Practice 67. Final Test .....	260
Answer Key .....	262
CHAPTER II	
THE TASKS FOR ENGLISH LESSONS .....	328
Answer Key .....	362
CHAPTER III	
PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS “LET’S GET ACQUAINTED!” .....	376
Test 3.1. A Map of Interest.....	376
Test 3.2. A Good Language Learner Test .....	377
Test 3.3. What Are Your Chances This Term? .....	378
Test 3.4. Have You Time To Study?.....	379

*Practical Grammar of the English Language*

Test 3.5. Are You a Good Communicator?.....	380
Test 3.6. What About Your Health?.....	381
Test 3.7. Going to Live to 100?.....	382
Test 3.8. Are You a “Foodie”? .....	383
Test 3.9. What is Your Relationship with Food Like?.....	385
Test 3.10. What Type of Boyfriend / Girlfriend are You?.....	385
Test 3.11. How Romantic are You? .....	387
Test 3.12. Are You Green?.....	388
Test 3.13. Are You an Artistic Person?.....	388
Test 3.14. You See Yourself as Others See You? .....	389
Test 3.15. School’s out for Summer.....	391
Test 3.16. New Year Test.....	392
Test 3.17. Do You Have a Good Body Image?.....	393
Test 3.18. Are You a Fashion Victim?.....	394
Test 3.19. Which Pet is the Best for You? .....	395
Test 3.20. What Suits You more: City or Country Life? .....	396
Test 3.21. What Kind of School is Best for You?.....	397
Test 3.22. What has Life Taught You? .....	398
Test 3.23. Teachers’ Quiz .....	398
Test 3.24. Talking Scribbles.....	400
CHAPTER IV	
ANIMAL IDIOMS.....	402
4.1. Check Yourself.....	409
4.2. Answer Key .....	411
CHAPTER V	
ADDITIONAL READING .....	412
5.1. A Bit About Foreign Languages .....	412
5.1.1. American English.....	412
5.1.2. How Americans Speak .....	414
5.1.3. What Do You Know About Esperanto?.....	417
5.1.4. The Most Inspiring and Famous Polyglots in the World.....	418
5.1.5. The List of Famous Hyperpolyglots .....	424
5.2. From the History of the United Kingdom and the USA .....	427
5.2.1. History of Britain.....	427
5.2.2. The Glimpse of Great Britain and Its Parliament Life.....	431
5.2.3. An Englishman’s Day .....	433
5.3. Sightseeing .....	434
5.3.1. Taj Mahal.....	434
5.3.2. Eiffel Tower .....	435
5.3.3. London’s Buses .....	437
5.3.4. Seven Wonders of the World .....	437
5.3.5. Four Wonders of Nature.....	442
5.3.6. London Underground .....	446
5.3.7. The 10 Most Beautiful Lakes in Ukraine.....	447
5.4. Education Abroad.....	449

5.4.1. Great Britain. System of Secondary Education.....	449
5.4.2. Great Britain. Higher Education.....	450
5.4.3. College Life in Great Britain.....	451
5.4.4. Schools in the USA .....	452
5.4.5. USA Higher Education.....	453
5.4.6. Floating Schools .....	454
5.4.7. Green School .....	454
5.4.8. Unusual Schools .....	455
5.5. Rules of Etiquette .....	456
5.5.1. Table Manners in Great Britain.....	456
5.5.2. Attributes of Formal Parties .....	456
5.5.3. Handshakes.....	458
5.5.4. Culture Shock .....	458
5.5.5. Rules of Etiquette in the United Kingdom.....	458
5.5.6. Rules of Etiquettes in Germany .....	460
5.5.7. Chinese Etiquette - Do's and Don'ts in China .....	461
5.5.8. Rules of Etiquette Important in Arab Culture .....	465
5.6. Advertising and Advertisement.....	466
5.6.1. Advertising Strategies .....	466
5.6.2. Advertisers Perform a Useful Service to the Community.....	467
5.7. Let's Speak a Little About Some Holidays Abroad.....	468
5.7.1. Christmas Customs.....	468
5.7.2. Trees around the World.....	469
5.7.3. Valentine's Day .....	472
5.7.4. The Valentine's Card.....	473
5.7.5. Hallowe'en .....	474
5.7.6. April Fool's Day – April 1 .....	475
5.7.7. The Story of Easter.....	476
5.7.8. Traditional British Wedding.....	477
5.7.9. Wedding Cakes.....	478
5.7.10. The Weird Food Festivals That Sound Fake (but aren't).....	479
5.8. Do You Know English Words?.....	483
5.8.1. Euro-English.....	483
5.8.2. Origin of Some Words .....	484
5.8.3. Hooligan .....	485
5.8.4. Mackintosh .....	485
5.8.5. What is It "Boycott"? .....	485
5.8.6. Was the First Computer "BUG" a Real Insect? .....	486
5.8.7. What is the Origin of the Following Phrases? .....	487
5.8.8. What is the Origin of the Terms? .....	488
5.8.9. The Fascinating Origins of 15 Common English Words? .....	490
5.8.10. Foreign Placenames .....	496
5.8.11. How London's Streets were Named? .....	497
5.8.12. Longest Words .....	497
5.8.13. Does Anyone Here Speak English? .....	498

5.8.14. The Days of the Week .....	498
5.8.15. Happy Birthday .....	499
5.8.16. What was in Pandora's box? .....	489
5.8.17. Who were the Argonauts? .....	500
5.8.18. What does the Name Christopher Mean?.....	500
5.8.19. Do you know that ... ..	500
5.8.20. English Terms.....	502
5.9. Have You Ever Heard About ? .....	505
5.9.1. What can the Sea Levels Tell about the Past Climates? .....	505
5.9.2. The Weather .....	505
5.9.3. Moon.....	506
5.9.4. Where is the Longest River in the World?.....	507
5.9.5. Why is it Cold in Winter and Hot in Summer?.....	507
5.9.6. Fruits & Vegetables.....	507
5.9.7. Melons without Seeds .....	508
5.9.8. The Unhappy Potato .....	509
5.9.9. Big Tree, Little Tree .....	509
5.9.10. Why is it that Women Don't Go Bald & Men Do? .....	509
5.9.11. Amazing Water Facts .....	510
5.9.12. Why is it that Some People are Left-Handed?.....	512
5.9.13. Cultural Differences in Body Language .....	513
5.9.14. The Magic of Dreams.....	513
5.9.15. Bullfighting .....	516
5.9.16. The Candymaker's Witness .....	516
5.9.17. Facts and Myths about your Health .....	517
5.9.18. Headaches .....	518
5.9.19. Ithaa Undersea Restaurant (Rangali Island, Maldives).....	519
5.9.20. Eat Out for Less.....	519
5.9.21. Are Museums Boring? We Don't Think So! .....	520
5.9.22. Secrets of Memory .....	521
5.10. Corner of Science & Techniques .....	524
5.10.1. Some Scientific Discoveries & Names .....	524
5.10.2. Great American Inventions .....	525
5.10.3. Isaac Newton .....	526
5.10.4. Edison's First Invention .....	527
5.10.5. Micheal Faraday .....	527
5.10.6. George Stephenson .....	527
5.10.7. Charles Darwin .....	528
5.10.8. Volodymyr Zvorykin & Isaac Schoenberg .....	529
5.10.9. Christopher Columbus .....	530
5.10.10. Explorers and Discoverers .....	530
5.10.11. "Audible Alibis" for Phone Cheats .....	531
5.10.12. What Do People Use Computers for? .....	531
5.10.13. The Ball-Point Pen .....	532
5.10.14. Inventions That Changed the World .....	533

5.11. Prove It Yourself .....	542
5.11.1. Watermarks .....	542
5.11.2. “Subjective Colour” .....	543
5.11.3. The Turnaround Card .....	543
5.11.4. A Strange Fact about Paper .....	544
5.11.5. The Disappearing Rabbit.....	544
5.11.6. Do your fingers always obey you?.....	545
5.11.7. The Amazing Educated Arm.....	545
5.12. From the History of Some Toys .....	546
5.12.1. LEGO Toys .....	546
5.12.2. Barbie History .....	547
5.12.3. The History of Making Tilda Dolls.....	548
5.12.4. Toy Soldier .....	551
5.13. Some Facts of Animals’ Life .....	553
5.13.1. Do Sleeping Horses Lie?.....	553
5.13.2. Guess Australian Animals .....	553
5.13.3. Why Do Elephants Have Trunks?.....	554
5.13.4. Wild Animals .....	554
5.13.5. The Big Cats .....	556
5.13.6. Jumping Spider.....	557
5.13.7. Dolphins Dispel Depression.....	558
5.13.8. The Loch Ness Monster .....	558
5.13.9. Real Fact.....	559
5.13.10. Animals in the Calendar .....	559
5.13.11. Chinese Zodiac Signs .....	563
5.13.12. Hermitage Palace is Cat's Whiskers.....	568
5.13.13. The Penguin Post Office .....	569
5.14. Different Texts for Reading .....	570
5.14.1. The Woodcutter.....	570
5.14.2. A Greedy Dog .....	570
5.14.3. A Conceited Boy .....	570
5.14.4. Why was she Angry?.....	570
5.14.5. A Dumb Wife .....	571
5.14.6. The Old Indian is Quite Modern .....	571
5.14.7. An American in London.....	572
5.14.8. Mark Twain Goes to the Opera.....	572
5.14.9. Mistake .....	572
5.14.10. Golden Dreams.....	573
5.14.11. An Honest Man .....	573
5.14.12. A Forgetful Tourist.....	574
5.14.13. Economy Wasted Trip.....	574
5.14.14. The Philosopher & the Boatman .....	574
5.14.15. A Chinese Dinner .....	574
5.14.16. Who Killed the Minotaur?.....	575
5.14.17. Mystery of the Girl Who Just Faded Away .....	575

5.15. Meals .....	577
5.15.1. English Food.....	577
5.15.2. Tea .....	579
5.15.3. A Nice Cup of Tea.....	580
5.15.4. Food in the USA.....	581
5.15.5. Spanish Menu .....	582
5.15.6. Garlic: Nature’s Oldest Remedy .....	582
5.15.7. Barbecue .....	583
5.15.8. Eating Habits in UK .....	583
5.16. Cook Yourself .....	585
5.16.1. Slices of Toast .....	585
5.16.2. Scrambled Eggs.....	585
5.16.3. Potatoes.....	585
5.16.4. Recipe of an Apple Pie.....	585
5.16.5. Apricot Baked Ham.....	586
5.16.6. Easter Eggs .....	586
5.16.7. Hot Marinated Mushrooms .....	586
5.16.8. Holiday Jelly.....	586
5.16.9. Scones.....	586
5.16.10. Cranberry Sauce with Walnuts.....	586
5.16.11. Cream Cheese Turnovers .....	587
5.16.12. Vanilla Cookies .....	587
5.16.13. Lemon Fruit Cake.....	588
5.16.14. Iced Watermelon with Berries & Mint.....	588
CHAPTER VI	
JOKES .....	589
6.1. English Humour .....	589
6.2. Time for Fun.....	593
ENGLISH ALPHABET .....	595
Ukrainian-English Transliteration .....	596
SPELLING .....	597
One Hundred Phrases to Speak English Abroad.....	599
Communication at the English Lessons .....	601
Order in Cafés and Restaurants.....	601
ENGLISH-UKRAINIAN VOCABULARY .....	602
Ukrainian–English Vocabulary .....	613
Chat and SMS Vocabulary .....	624
LITERATURE .....	625
CONTENTS .....	627